**Waltham St Lawrence**

**Rents of assize**

James de North', bailiff, and Alexander de Ponte, reeve, render account for £6 1s. 8.5d. for all rents of assize at Easter (22 April); £6 1s. 8.75d. at Michaelmas (29 September). Total, £12 3s. 5.25d.

**Quittances**

In quittance of 1 reeve for the year 2s.; 1 forester for the year 2s.; 1 hayward for the year 6d.; 4 ploughmen for the year 2s. Total, 6s. 6d. Total of rents remaining, £11 16s. 11.25d.

**Annual gifts**

The same render account for £17s. 7.5d. from annual gifts at Easter; £17s. 7.5d. at Michaelmas. Total, £2 15s. 3d.

**Issues of the manor**

The same render account for 17s. 2.5d. from common pannage of pigs, that is, from 150 pigs over a year old and 113 piglets, at 1 d. a pig and 0.5d. a piglet; 8d. from the pasturage in Brodmed' sold after mowing; 6d. from the pasturage of Selemed' sold; 1s. 6d. from the pasturage of the field of Muldelye sold in winter; 3s. 2.5d. from loppings sold; 1s. 6d. from 2 ploughshares sold; £2 3s. 6d. for release from labour services; 2s. from 24 hens from churchscot sold {henceforth the reeve should take the hens and not the money); 2s. 6d. from fish sold; 18s. from 2 oxen sold at Martinmas (11 November). Total, £4 10s. 7d.

**Sale of corn**

The same render account for £6 8d. from 22.5 qrs 1 bus. of wheat sold, at 5s. 4d. a qr; £6 11s. from 56 qrs 1 bus. of mancorn sold, at 2s. 4d. a qr; £1 15s. 3d. from 11.5 qrs 2 bus. of barley sold, at 3s. a qr; 2s. 9.75d. from 1 qr 1 bus. of dredge sold, at 2s. 6d. a qr; £3 3s. 3d. from 31.5 qrs 1 bus. of oats sold, at 2s. a qr; 13s. 4d. from 5 qrs of peas sold, at 2s. 8d. a qr. Total, £18 6s. 4.25d.

**Entry and marriage fines**

The same render account for 8s. 7d. from 4 tithings for tithingpenny at the hundred- Court of Martinmas; 8s. 7d. from 4 tithings for tithingpenny at the hundred-court of Hockday; 2s. from Joan, who was wife of Alexander ate Hocch', to retain a halfpennyworth of land which belonged to the said Alexander her husband; from Walter, son of Hamo Blak', to have 1 messuage, 0.5 virgate and 2 pennyworths of land and 1 ferling of purpresture which belonged to his said father. Total, £1 19s. 2d.

**Perquisites**

The same render account for 1s. 6d. from Joan Fullar', Sevarus, William Hony, William Ferin, Alexander Faber, Eva Doget' and John Grimme for assize; 1s. from Hamo Joldewyn' to confirm an agreement; 3d. from John de Mayd' for trespass; 3d. from Robert de Gard' for trespass; 3d. from the relict of Yve for the same; 3d. from Nicholas Tony for the same; 3d. from Thomas le Webbe for the same; 3d. from William de Piro for the same; 6d. from William Nuncon for trespass; 3s. 3d. from N. de Gard', William ate Westend', Stephen Luffryth', Robert Palmere, Roger Abraam, Hamo Strong', Eva Doget', the relict of Tony, Cecilia Smewyn', Robert Godwyn, William de Fonte and John de Cruce for assize; 3d. from Thomas le Webbe for trespass; 3d. from Alice Webb' for an agreement; 3d. from Alexander Lyp for trespass; 1s. 3d. from William Wykyng, Alexander Faber, Robert Fullar', William Hony, William Feur for assize; 1s. from Agnes WY3 because she withdrew from court without licence; 6d. from Robert de Holebrok' so that he may be removed (aramoveatur); 6d. from John Pychou and John de Cruce for an agreement; 6d. from Hamo, son of Jordan Sygar, for unjustly withholding; 3d. from N. ate Heth' because he did not produce in court; 6s. 8d. from Walter Wyte because he did not wish to be elected reeve; 3d. from Hamo Stronge for assize; 2s. from William ate Heth' for trespass; 3d. from Thomas Aynolf for the same; 3d. from John Faber for the same; 1s. from Robert Palmere, William Wykyng', Christina Pech', Alexander Faber for assize; 6d. from Thomas Webb' for trespass; 6d. from the same for the same; 3d. from John de Cruce because he did not produce in court; 1s. from Alexander Lyp because he sold marl without licence; 1s. from John de Cruce for the same; 1s. 9d. from William Hony, John ate Thute, William Ferur, Robert Pahnere, Christina Sutere, Robert Fullar', John Sutar' for assize; 6d. from Simon ate Selebrig' because he did not make presentment; 3d. from Margery Tony because she sold marl; 1s. 6d. from the tithing of Waltham according to custom; 1s. from the tithing at Hall' because it did not challenge the default of N. Fullar'; 6d. from Richard Wyteb' for the hue; 6d. from the tithing of South Lake because it did not attach Agnes ate Barr'; 6d. from William Hony and William Ferin for assize; 2s. from Robert Fullar', William Hony, William Ferin, John ate Thite, Alexander Faber, Richard Smewyn', the relict of Frewyn', John Wykyng for assize; 3d. from John Sutor' for trespass; 3d. from William Wykyng for the same. Total, £1 15s. 2d. Total of both, £3 14s. 4d.

**Green Wax**

Nothing from entry to purprestures and green wax this year.

**Total of all receipts**

Total of all receipts, £41 3s. 5.5d.

**Cost of ploughs**

In steel bought for 2 ploughs for the year 6s. 9d. In stipend of the smith repairing the ploughs for the year 4s. In shoeing 6 plough-horses for the year 1s. 9.5.d. In 2 pairs of wheels bought for the year 8d. In 1 sack bought 9d. Total, 13s. 11.5d.

**Cost of buildings**

In roofing the great barn 6s. 2d. In mending 2 locks for the doors to the barn and the bailiff's chamber 2.5d. In making the gate of Rugrove and the gate to Holbrok' 7.5d. Total, 7s.

**Threshing and winnowing**

In threshing corn for the forage of oxen and other livestock 1s. Total, 1s. Expenses for clearing dung In clearing dung to the field which is called la Lygh' 5s. Total, 5s.

**Expenses for weeding**

In weeding the corn remaining over and above that able to be weeded by labour service, 1s. this year, on account of the large number of thistles. Total, 1s.

**Expenses for the meadows**

in 1 wether bought after shearing according to custom for the mowing of the meadows 1s. In cheese bought for the same 8d. Total, 1s. 8d.

**Harvest-time**

In reaping and binding the remainder of the corn not reaped by labour service 10s. 10d. Total, 10s. 10d.

**Total of all expenses**

Total of all expenses, £2 5.5d.

**Cash deliveries**

Delivered to William de Wurdly, reeve of Wargrave, £39 3s.

**Issues of the grange**

**Wheat**

{yield: 8-fold plus 1 bus.}

The same render account for 27 qrs 1 bus. from the whole issue of wheat from the grange with the increment of the granary.

Sown over 15 acres measured by the perch which lie in the field of Muldelych', 4.5 qrs; that is, 2.5 bus. an acre, less 1 bus. in all. Sold, 22.5 qrs 1 bus.

**Mancorn**

{yield: four-and-a-half-fold plus 1.5 qrs}

The same render account for 75.5 qrs from the whole issue of mancorn from the grange with the increment of the granary.

Sown over 49 acres measured by the perch which lie in the fields of Muldelygh' and la Den', 18.5 qrs 1 bus.; that is, 3 bus. an acre, less 3 bus. in all. In customary payment for the mowing of the meadows, 6 bus. Sold, 56 qrs 1 bus.

**Barley**

(yield: 4-fold less 3 bus.}

The same render account for 16 qrs 1 bus. from the whole issue of barley from the grange with the increment of the granary.

Sown over 9 acres measured by the perch which lie in the field of Greyte, 4 qrs 3 bus.; that is, 4 bus. an acre, less 1 bus. in all. Sold, 11.5 qrs 2 bus.

**Dredge**

(Yield: 4.5-fold}

The same render account for 4.5 qrs from the whole issue of dredge from the grange with the increment of the granary.

Sown over 7 acres measured by the perch which lie in the field of Greyt', 3 qrs 3 bus.; that is, 4 bus. an acre, less 1 bus. in all. Sold, 1 qr 1 bus.

**Oats**

{yield: two-fold less 2 qrs 1 bus.}

The same render account for 54.5 qrs 3 bus. from the whole issue of oats from the grange with the increment of the granary.

Sown over 38 acres measured by the perch which lie in the field of Greyte, 23 qrs 2 bus.; that is, 5 bus. an acre, plus 4 bus. in all. Sold, 31.5 qrs 1 bus.

**Peas**

{yield: six-fold less .5 qr}

The same render account for 6 qrs 2 bus. from the whole issue of peas from the grange with the increment of the granary. Sown, 1 qr 2 bus. Sold, 5 qrs.

**Stock**

Plough-horses: 5 females remain from the previous year; 1 from the heriot of Hamo Blast'; 2 added from colts. Total, 8.1 8 remain, 1 of them male.

Colts: 2 remain from the previous year's young colts; 2 added to plough-horses; none remain.

Young colts: 1 remains from the previous year's foals; 1 female remains.

Foals: no offspring this year.

Oxen: 14 remain from the previous year; 2 sold at Martinmas; 12 remain.

Wethers: 1 bought after shearing; 1 in provision for the mowing of the meadows; none remain.

Cheese: 1 bought; 1 in customary payment for the mowing of the meadows; none remain.

Hens: 28 from churchscot. 2 in default of the land of William2 le Messag' because he held by charter; 2 in default through the death of Gilbert Joldewyn' and Alexander Bron; 24 sold; none remain.

Ploughshares: 4 from rents of assize, that is, 1 from William de Cruce, 1 from John de Mayd' who holds the land of William Milys, 1 from Asselota, widow of Aylward Flyrt', 1 from Alexander de Ponte. 2 used for ploughs; 2 sold. Total, 4. None remain.

Sacks: 1 remains from the previous year; 1 bought; 1 used in the manor; 1 remains.